
Notes

Chapter 2

1. Baseline and trend data for stunting exist for very few countries, and malnourishment is generally calculated at the national level.
2. Geo-referenced data means data that have been associated with longitudinal and latitudinal coordinates.
3. Halving the prevalence of underweight between 1990 and 2015 means that all countries have to achieve a minimum annual rate of decrease of 2.7 percent. For more information, see Chhabra and Rokx (2004).

Chapter 4

1. The heads of state or government of the major developed democracies, including Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States, meet annually to deal with the major economic and political issues facing their domestic societies and the international community as a whole. The G8 Summit has consistently dealt with macroeconomic management, international trade, and relations with developing countries.

Chapter 7

1. The Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health, and the Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Malaria, Tuberculosis, and Access to Essential Medicines address some of these interventions in greater depth. They are mentioned here because they are essential in the fight against hunger.
2. The Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health addresses the issues raised by child and maternal health systems, sexual and reproductive health and rights, and neonatal mortality (UN Millennium Project 2005b). The Task Force on Hunger's recommendations therefore focus on other aspects of nutrition throughout the lifecycle.
3. The analysis in chapter 3 shows that low birthweight is strongly and significantly correlated with child malnutrition within defined hunger hotspots.
4. Each of these factors is a significant correlate of child malnutrition (chapter 3).

Chapter 8

1. Acute undernutrition of the kind that typically occurs in major humanitarian crises may or may not overlap with the hunger hotspots defined in our earlier analysis. Indeed, the largest numbers of underweight children are to be found in countries like India, Indonesia, China, Bangladesh, Pakistan, and Nigeria—which do not these days feature on the lists of countries most affected by famines or acute food crises. Nor, indeed, are they countries recently disrupted by armed conflict. In other words, shock-spots need to be better defined on a country-by-country basis, with a view to improving the design of tailored early warning systems and related contingency plans.

2. The Sphere Initiative was launched in 1997 by a group of humanitarian NGOs and the Red Cross and Red Crescent movement, which framed a humanitarian charter and identified minimum standards to be attained in disaster assistance in five key sectors (water supply and sanitation, nutrition, food aid, shelter, and health services). These contribute to an operational framework for accountability in disaster assistance efforts.

3. The Consolidated Appeals Process is an emergency response program cycle used by agencies working with relevant authorities at field level, coordinated by the UN, and supported by donors, to give people in need the best available protection and assistance when they need it most.

Chapter 9

1. The report of the Task Force on Science, Technology, and Innovation addresses the need to create the appropriate enabling environments for using information and communication technologies (UN Millennium Project 2005a).

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