

Glossary

Food security

Food security exists when all people, at all times, have physical and economic access to sufficient, safe, and nutritious food to meet their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life (FAO 1996). This definition is in keeping with the principle that everyone has a right to adequate food, to be free from hunger, and to enjoy general human dignity, enshrined in the International Bill of Human Rights (ECOSOC 1999). The definition also makes it clear that food production does not equal food security.

Food insecurity

Food insecurity is the absence of food security.

Gender

As distinct from biological sex, refers to the socially constructed roles of women and men.

Hunger

A condition in which people lack the basic food intake to provide them with the energy and nutrients for fully productive, active lives. It is an outcome of food insecurity. All hungry people are food-insecure, but not all food-insecure people are hungry.

Low birthweight

Newborn infants who weigh less than 2.5 kilograms at birth.

Macronutrients

The proteins, carbohydrates and fats that are required by the body in large amounts and that are available to be used for energy. Measured in grams.

Malnutrition

Malnutrition results from the interaction of inadequate diet and infection, reflected in poor infant growth and an excess of morbidity and mortality in adults and children alike.

Micronutrients

The vitamins, minerals, and certain other substances required by the body in small amounts. Measured in milligrams or micrograms.

Overnutrition

An excess of certain nutrients such as saturated fats and added sugars in combination with low levels of physical activity.

Overweight and obesity

Body weight that is above normal as a result of an excessive accumulation of fat. It is usually a manifestation of overnourishment. Overweight is defined as a body mass index between 25 and 30 and obesity as a body mass index greater than 30.

Stunting

Low height-for-age, reflecting a sustained past episode or episodes of undernutrition.

Undernourishment

Inadequate consumption of food. Individuals in households consuming less than about 1,900 K calories per capita, depending on age, sex, and height, are considered undernourished, using the FAO's measure based on distribution of household consumption and availability of dietary energy.

Undernutrition

The result of undernourishment, poor absorption, or poor biological use of nutrients consumed.

Underweight

Low weight-for-age in children, and body mass index below 18.5 in adults, reflecting a current condition resulting from inadequate food intake, past episodes of undernutrition, or poor health conditions.

Vulnerability

The presence of factors that place people at risk of becoming food-insecure or malnourished, including factors that affect their ability to cope.

Wasting

Low weight-for-height, generally the result of weight loss associated with a recent period of starvation or disease.

Papers commissioned by the Task Force on Hunger

1. An Assessment of Hunger Hotspots

Deborah Balk, Rafael Flor, Joanne Gaskell, Marc Levy, Manohar Sharma, Adam Storeygard, Center for International Earth Science Information Network

2. Building Political Will to End Hunger

David Beckmann, Emily Byers, Bread for the World

3. The Case for Fertilizer Subsidies for Subsistence Farmers

Jeffrey Sachs, The Earth Institute at Columbia University

4. China's Fight Against Hunger and Poverty: Lessons for Asia

Swarna S. Vepa, Lavanya Ravikanth Anneboina, Ruchita Manghnani, M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

5. Climate Variability and the Millennium Development Goal Hunger Target

James W. Hansen, Maxx Dilley, Lisa Goddard, Esther Ebrahimian, Polly Ericksen, International Research Institute for Climate Prediction

6. Costs of Halving Global Hunger: Reducing Micronutrient Deficiencies and Child Underweight Prevalence in Accord with Millennium Development Goals #1 and #4

Joseph Michael Hunt, International Food Policy Research Institute

7. Efficient and Sustainable Water Management in Small-scale Farming

Daniel Hillel, Center for Climate Systems Research, Columbia University

8. Food for Education: A Review of Program Impacts

Natalia Caldes and Akhter U. Ahmed, International Food Policy Research Institute

9. Food-for-Education Programs with Locally Produced Food: Effects on Farmers and Consumers in Sub-Saharan Africa

Akhter U. Ahmed, Manohar Sharma, International Food Policy Research Institute

10. Halving Hunger by 2015: A Framework for Action in the Asia Pacific Region

Swarna S. Vepa, Lavanya Ravikanth Anneboina, Ruchita Manghnani, M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

11. HIV/AIDS and Hunger

Stuart Gillespie and Suneetha Kadiyala, International Food Policy Research Institute

12. Increasing Donor Effectiveness in Agricultural Lending

Andrew Goodland and Kevin Cleaver, Agriculture and Rural Development Department, World Bank

13. Micro-level Analysis of Determinants of Underweight Children in Asia

Swarna S. Vepa, Lavanya Ravikanth Anneboina, Ruchita Manghnani, M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

14. The Role of Collective Action in Fighting Hunger

Ruth Meinzen-Dick and Monica DiGregorio, International Food Policy Research Institute

15. Towards Achieving the Hunger and Malnutrition Millennium Development Goal: Tailoring Potential Country-Level Solutions to Needs—The “Candidate Actions”

Kavita Sethuraman and Kathleen Kurz, International Center for Research on Women, Meera Shekar, World Bank

Subregional data on underweight prevalence

Table A3.1
Africa

Note: Numbers in bold indicate an underweight prevalence of 20 percent or more; numbers in italics indicate a population of more than 100,000 underweight children. Underweight rates are for the survey year indicated. All populations are approximate.

a. Where year range extends to more than two years, the data used come from one or more unspecified years within the range.

— Not available.

Source: ORC-Macro 2004; African Nutrition Database Initiative; UNICEF 2002, 2003b, 2004; CIESEN 2004; UN Population Division 2002.

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Algeria					
Centre	3.8	45	0.6	10,841	2000
Est	4.6	47	0.5	9,278	2000
Ouest	4.7	32	0.5	6,205	2000
Sud	15.2	41	0.0	2,466	2000
Angola					
Região Capital	25.0	138	2.1	2,825	2001
Região Centro Sul	32.0	93	0.4	1,484	2001
Região Este	27.6	44	0.1	815	2001
Região Norte	32.1	149	0.8	2,361	2001
Região Oeste	32.9	103	1.1	1,592	2001
Região Sul	39.9	258	0.8	3,305	2001
Benin					
Atacora	26.6	38	1.2	814	2001
Atlantique	18.0	41	13.7	1,289	2001
Borgou	28.6	52	1.0	1,036	2001
Mono	20.0	31	7.5	869	2001
Oueme	22.3	45	10.1	1,141	2001
Zou	23.3	43	2.2	1,035	2001
Botswana					
Central, Selebi-Phikwe, Orapa, and Sowa	13.2	8	0.1	449	2000
Gaborone	7.0	2	1.1	153	2000
Ghanzi	30.6	0	0.0	1	2000
Kgalagadi	12.7	0	0.0	1	2000
Kgatleng	7.1	1	0.1	62	2000
Kweneng	15.4	4	0.1	201	2000
North West	11.4	1	0.0	63	2000
Northeast (incl. Francistown)	13.0	2	0.4	116	2000

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
South East and Lobatse	10.1	2	0.9	116	2000
Southern and Jwaneng	16.8	3	0.1	117	2000
Burkina Faso					
Central, South	33.1	228	5.0	3,473	1998–99
East	32.9	193	2.2	2,965	1998–99
North	36.8	148	2.6	2,029	1998–99
West	36.2	205	2.4	2,860	1998–99
Burundi					
East	44.2	54	9.6	691	2000
Middle	54.7	140	28.8	1,445	2000
North	47.0	166	28.0	1,990	2000
South	35.9	50	11.5	782	2000
West	29.2	73	18.4	1,421	2000
Cameroon					
Central, south, and east	19.5	113	0.5	3,670	1998
North, Extreme north, and Adamaoua	33.4	228	1.4	4,321	1998
Northwest and southwest	13.6	55	1.3	2,545	1998
West and littoral	10.1	63	1.9	3,977	1998
Central African Republic					
Bamingui-Bangoran	28.6	0	0.0	4	2000
Bangui	19.7	14	152.1	423	2000
Basse-Kotto	32.7	14	0.8	254	2000
Haute-Kotto	15.6	1	0.0	55	2000
Kemo	19.1	3	0.2	110	2000
Lobaye	28.2	10	0.6	222	2000
Mambere-Kadei	25.5	13	0.4	301	2000
Mbomou	28.0	7	0.1	144	2000
Nana-Grebizi	24.1	5	0.3	125	2000
Nana-Mambere	25.4	10	0.4	247	2000
Ombella-M'poko	27.1	16	0.5	356	2000
Ouaka	31.0	14	0.3	270	2000
Ouham	22.1	12	0.2	336	2000
Ouham-Pende	26.9	17	0.6	392	2000
Sangha-Mbaere	24.4	3	0.2	83	2000
Vakaga	31.2	0	0.0	4	2000
Comoros					
Mwali	40.7	2	10.1	24	2000
Ndzuwani	36.2	11	32.1	183	2000
Ngazidja	22.1	9	10.1	254	2000
Congo, Dem. Rep.					
Bandundu	35.5	387	1.3	5,803	2001
Bas-Congo	37.0	215	4.0	3,090	2001
Equateur	33.0	347	0.9	5,598	2001
Kasai Occidental	34.8	243	1.6	3,718	2001
Kasai Oriental	31.0	262	1.6	4,488	2001
Katanga	34.3	412	0.9	6,389	2001

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Kinshasa	19.0	179	16.6	5,023	2001
Maniema	40.0	94	0.7	1,249	2001
Nord-Kivu	35.5	274	4.8	4,102	2001
Oriental	27.9	344	0.7	6,556	2001
Sud-Kivu	37.5	249	4.3	3,538	2001
Côte d'Ivoire					
Center	25.5	40	1.8	1,014	1994
Center East	28.6	17	2.5	398	1994
Center North	21.5	40	1.2	1,215	1994
Center West	23.0	78	2.6	2,218	1994
North	36.0	51	1.3	930	1994
North East	28.1	31	0.8	726	1994
North West	30.0	35	0.7	759	1994
South	18.4	142	3.7	5,045	1994
South West	23.1	51	2.0	1,451	1994
West	28.0	66	2.2	1,537	1994
Egypt					
Alexandria	1.9	7	3.4	3,192	2000
Assuit	10.3	41	21.6	3,257	2000
Aswan	7.8	10	0.8	1,039	2000
Behera	3.5	20	1.7	4,755	2000
Beni Suef	6.1	15	3.2	2,038	2000
Cairo	2.5	24	7.2	7,723	2000
Dakahlia	2.3	14	3.9	4,897	2000
Damietta	6.8	6	10.4	681	2000
Fayoum	3.5	10	1.6	2,244	2000
Gharbia	3.6	16	9.1	3,711	2000
Ismailia	4.8	5	1.0	927	2000
Kafr El-Shei	4.2	14	4.3	2,732	2000
Kalyubia	1.3	5	5.3	3,358	2000
Matroh	1.8	0	0.0	198	2000
Menoufia	1.9	7	4.8	2,958	2000
Menya	5.5	25	1.3	3,720	2000
New Valley	3.4	1	0.0	261	2000
North Sinai	1.8	1	0.0	300	2000
Port Said	2.8	0	1.3	118	2000
Qena	8.7	34	14.8	3,214	2000
Red Sea	4.7	2	0.0	282	2000
Sharkia	2.3	14	2.9	5,066	2000
Souhag	6.3	27	16.0	3,525	2000
South Sinai	1.1	0	0.0	60	2000
Suez	5.0	3	0.3	500	2000
Equatorial Guinea					
Continental	20.2	12	0.5	340	2000
Insular	14.7	2	1.3	91	2000
Eritrea					
Anseba	46.7	39	1.8	472	2002
Debub	34.6	53	5.4	866	2002
Debubawi Keih Bahri	41.1	9	0.4	127	2002

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Gash-Barka	49.6	75	2.2	846	2002
Maekel	23.4	13	12.4	315	2002
Semenawi Keih Bahri	51.2	87	2.5	951	2002
Ethiopia					
Addis	13.9	58	107.4	2,333	2000
Affar	50.7	250	2.0	2,737	2000
Amhara	51.5	1,503	9.8	16,218	2000
Ben-Gumz	42.9	44	0.9	573	2000
Dire Dawa	30.9	16	12.6	289	2000
Gambela	38.3	10	0.4	142	2000
Harari	27.0	7	17.8	135	2000
Oromiya	42.9	1,698	4.8	21,993	2000
SNNP	52.5	1,139	10.4	12,057	2000
Somali	43.4	169	0.7	2,168	2000
Tigray	48.3	317	6.5	3,651	2000
Gabon					
Est	14.5	4	0.1	170	2000
Nord	16.0	4	0.0	165	2000
Ouest	9.1	8	0.1	561	2000
Sud	17.7	3	0.1	130	2000
Ghana					
Ashanti Region	24.7	135	5.5	3,750	1998
Brong Ahafo Region	24.1	63	1.7	1,799	1998
Central Region	26.3	61	6.3	1,587	1998
Eastern Region	22.3	73	4.3	2,228	1998
Greater Accra Region	12.2	49	16.4	2,745	1998
Northern Region	38.2	104	1.5	1,862	1998
Upper East Region	34.0	45	5.2	910	1998
Upper West Region	28.4	24	1.3	572	1998
Volta Region	24.7	62	3.5	1,729	1998
Western Region	25.6	70	2.9	1,877	1998
Guinea					
Central Guinea	26.2	89	1.6	1,908	1999
Conakry	19.1	0	0.6	5	1999
Lower Guinea	23.3	88	2.0	2,114	1999
Upper Guinea	24.4	75	0.7	1,723	1999
Guinea-Bissau					
Autonomous Sector of Bissau (SAB)	13.9	5	64.1	167	2000
Bafata	29.9	11	1.9	191	2000
Biombo	18.0	3	4.6	94	2000
Bolama, Bijagos	16.8	1	0.7	23	2000
Cacheu	23.4	9	1.9	192	2000
Gabu	38.9	11	1.2	148	2000
Oio	33.5	12	2.3	191	2000
Quinara	26.3	2	0.9	46	2000
Tombali	23.9	4	1.1	77	2000
Kenya					
Central	15.4	104	8.1	4,509	2000

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Coast	21.1	78	1.0	2,467	2000
Eastern	29.6	228	1.5	5,132	2000
Nairobi	12.4	30	42.0	1,594	2000
North Eastern (Urban only)	—	—	—	452	2000
Nyanza	19.9	157	13.1	5,252	2000
Rift Valley	24.9	267	1.6	7,152	2000
Western	21.5	119	14.1	3,684	2000
Lesotho					
Berea	13.3	5	2.5	279	2000
Butha-Buthe	20.6	3	1.7	110	2000
Leribe	17.4	7	2.6	308	2000
Mafeteng	15.9	5	2.2	237	2000
Maseru	13.1	7	1.8	412	2000
Mohale's Hoek	25.4	7	2.0	200	2000
Mokhotlong	23.4	3	0.7	92	2000
Qacha's Nek	28.8	3	1.3	76	2000
Quthing	18.5	3	1.2	136	2000
Thaba-Tseka	22.9	5	0.9	147	2000
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					
Bengasi	3.8	3	0.1	834	1995
El-Zawia	3.5	2	0.2	559	1995
Gulf of Serte	6.7	7	0.0	936	1995
Jabel El-Achder	4.0	2	0.0	407	1995
Jabel El-Gharbi	6.7	2	0.0	212	1995
Sebha	6.7	1	0.0	90	1995
Tripoli	3.8	6	1.6	1,528	1995
Madagascar					
Antananarivo	43.8	363	6.2	4,628	1997
Antsiranana	31.8	65	1.5	1,149	1997
Fianarantsoa	44.1	259	2.6	3,277	1997
Mahajanga	34.2	102	0.7	1,674	1997
Toamasina	40.2	184	2.6	2,563	1997
Toliary	34.3	132	0.8	2,157	1997
Malawi					
Central	27.9	247	6.8	4,627	2000
North	17.4	47	1.7	1,408	2000
South	25.0	244	7.5	5,112	2000
Mali					
Gao	36.2	77	0.1	1,079	2001
Kayes	32.0	71	0.6	1,132	2001
Koulikoro	25.8	131	1.4	2,584	2001
Mopti	33.7	95	1.1	1,433	2001
Segou	36.5	118	1.9	1,638	2001
Sikasso	40.7	233	3.3	2,902	2001
Mauritania					
Nouakchott	24.8	23	17.0	537	2000–01
Zone Centre	34.9	28	0.2	459	2000–01
Zone Fleuve	37.1	55	0.4	857	2000–01

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Zone Sud	34.5	24	0.1	394	2000–01
Morocco					
Centre	10.1	84	2.0	7,575	1992
Centre Nord	8.0	31	0.7	3,495	1992
Centre Sud	6.2	14	0.3	2,085	1992
Nord Ouest	7.3	48	1.6	5,916	1992
Oriental	3.9	9	0.2	2,078	1992
Sud	17.1	62	0.2	3,279	1992
Tensift	9.9	44	1.1	4,058	1992
Mozambique					
Cabo Delgado	49.8	124	1.6	1,479	1997
Cidade de Maputo	9.0	2	33.2	120	1997
Gaza	15.7	32	0.4	1,225	1997
Inhambane	17.8	38	0.6	1,275	1997
Manica	33.6	70	1.1	1,245	1997
Maputo	5.7	19	0.8	1,987	1997
Nampula	29.1	159	2.0	3,256	1997
Niassa	38.1	56	0.5	875	1997
Sofala	25.4	62	0.9	1,457	1997
Tete	41.4	100	1.0	1,437	1997
Zambezia	33.2	180	1.7	3,234	1997
Namibia					
Caprivi	18.2	2	0.1	60	2000
Erongo	8.9	1	0.0	51	2000
Hardap	22.2	1	0.0	27	2000
Karas	13.7	1	0.0	31	2000
Kavango	28.3	7	0.1	145	2000
Khomas	19.1	7	0.2	213	2000
Kunene	17.3	0	0.0	2	2000
Ohangwena	35.6	12	1.1	201	2000
Omaheke	25.7	0	0.0	8	2000
Omusati	28.3	9	0.3	193	2000
Oshana	22.8	5	0.7	145	2000
Oshikoto	26.7	6	0.2	128	2000
Otjozondjupa	15.9	2	0.0	61	2000
Niger					
Agadez	35.7	13	0.0	166	2000
Dosso	37.7	119	4.2	1,495	2000
Maradi	46.0	201	5.2	2,068	2000
Tahoua	33.2	131	1.3	1,870	2000
Tillaberi (incl. Niamey)	33.6	181	2.0	2,546	2000
Zinder Diffa	51.0	247	0.9	2,292	2000
Nigeria					
Central	23.9	849	2.7	20,540	1999
North East	38.0	1,438	6.5	21,870	1999
North West	45.2	1,418	8.2	18,137	1999
South East	18.3	760	10.3	24,009	1999
South West	25.1	1,237	11.2	28,497	1999

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Rwanda					
Butare	27.0	40	21.9	823	2000
Byumba	30.4	33	19.1	605	2000
Cyangugu	29.4	26	15.2	502	2000
Gikongoro	31.4	29	14.6	511	2000
Gisenyi	20.0	27	17.5	763	2000
Gitarama	30.9	51	23.7	914	2000
Kibungo	36.6	40	13.9	615	2000
Kibuye	31.1	28	20.7	510	2000
Kigali-Rural	25.0	47	15.4	1,047	2000
Kigali-ville	21.8	7	151.9	177	2000
Ruhengeri	28.2	41	25.6	813	2000
Umutura	28.7	15	3.6	283	2000
Senegal					
Diourbel	24.6	33	7.6	820	2000
Fatick	24.5	28	3.4	689	2000
Kaolack	35.8	60	3.9	1,023	2000
Kolda	33.2	42	2.0	774	2000
Louga	20.9	23	0.8	676	2000
Saint Louis	21.5	29	0.7	831	2000
Tambacounda	32.5	26	0.4	479	2000
Thies	16.0	32	4.8	1,222	2000
Ziguinchor	18.2	15	2.2	511	2000
Sierra Leone					
East	34.6	70	4.4	1,125	2000
North	30.5	76	2.2	1,392	2000
South	24.7	38	1.9	854	2000
West	21.3	34	60.1	879	2000
Somalia					
Central, South	27.5	247	1.2	4,467	2000
Northeast	26.8	132	0.5	2,450	2000
Northwest	21.0	55	0.3	1,305	2000
South Africa					
Eastern Cape	11.4	83	0.5	6,588	1995
Free State	13.0	39	0.3	2,718	1995
Gauteng	5.9	51	2.8	7,839	1995
KwaZulu Natal	3.8	37	0.4	8,706	1995
Mpumalanga	7.4	27	0.3	3,228	1995
North West	13.4	51	0.4	3,444	1995
Northern Cape	15.9	14	0.0	766	1995
Northern Province	12.6	72	0.6	5,114	1995
Prince Edwards Islands	—	—	—	—	1995
Western Cape	6.5	28	0.2	3,916	1995
Sudan					
Al-Gadarif	51.3	67	1.0	854	2000
Al-Gazira	43.8	149	6.1	2,244	2000
Blue Nile	45.3	38	1.0	555	2000
Kassala	35.2	72	1.6	1,353	2000
Khartoum	37.1	220	10.2	3,903	2000

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Northern	36.6	26	0.1	469	2000
Northern Darfur	48.9	103	0.3	1,392	2000
Northern Kordufan	51.2	125	0.7	1,604	2000
Red Sea	43.4	70	0.4	1,068	2000
River Nile	39.9	61	0.5	1,008	2000
Sinnar	46.4	99	2.4	1,404	2000
Southern Darfur	41.2	127	1.0	2,024	2000
Southern Kordufan	34.2	63	0.8	1,218	2000
Southern Sudan	—	—	—	5,786	2000
Western Darfur	40.0	97	1.5	1,602	2000
Western Kordufan	47.5	87	0.8	1,205	2000
White Nile	45.2	129	3.2	1,878	2000
Swaziland					
Hhohho	11.1	4	1.2	241	2000
Lubombo	10.3	3	0.5	195	2000
Manzini	9.4	4	1.0	270	2000
Shiselweni	13.3	4	1.1	196	2000
Tanzania, United Republic					
Arusha	35.1	143	1.8	2,338	1996
Coast	34.3	92	2.9	1,546	1996
Dar es Salaam	22.2	62	62.1	1,594	1996
Dodoma	34.2	103	2.5	1,724	1996
Iringa	48.2	130	2.3	1,555	1996
Kigoma	43.1	125	3.2	1,660	1996
Kilimanjaro	21.0	53	4.1	1,442	1996
Lindi	41.4	57	0.9	795	1996
Mara	18.9	44	2.2	1,339	1996
Mbeya	20.8	75	1.2	2,059	1996
Morogoro	25.5	79	1.1	1,775	1996
Mtwara	35.6	69	4.0	1,107	1996
Mwanza	27.0	136	7.5	2,903	1996
Pemba	42.7	23	29.1	312	1996
Rest of Zanzibar	26.0	21	15.7	474	1996
Rukwa	30.5	58	0.9	1,093	1996
Ruvuma	29.4	58	0.9	1,134	1996
Shinyanga	27.8	134	2.7	2,761	1996
Singida	28.4	54	1.1	1,097	1996
Tabora	14.2	42	0.6	1,683	1996
Tanga	36.2	103	3.9	1,642	1996
Gambia, The					
Banjul	7.8	0	50.9	19	2000
Basse	26.7	8	3.6	176	2000
Brikama	13.3	7	4.0	335	2000
Janjabureh	31.2	4	3.2	87	2000
Kanifing	11.6	4	67.3	205	2000
Kerewan	22.5	6	2.9	175	2000
Kuntaur	27.1	4	2.3	90	2000
Mansakonko	18.6	2	1.4	69	2000

Table A3.1**Africa***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Togo					
Centrale	24.5	22	1.7	522	1998
Kara	24.2	25	2.1	614	1998
Marities	20.2	58	9.5	1,708	1998
Plateaux	24.2	43	2.5	1,041	1998
Savanes	38.8	34	3.9	523	1998
Tunisia					
Centre Est	3.4	6	0.4	1,981	2000
Centre Ouest	6.5	8	0.4	1,353	2000
Grand Tunis	2.3	4	1.5	1,919	2000
Nord Est	3.1	4	0.4	1,284	2000
Nord Ouest	4.5	5	0.3	1,266	2000
Sud Est	3.3	2	0.0	830	2000
Sud Ouest	5.5	3	0.1	542	2000
Uganda					
Central	21.1	301	7.6	6,950	2000–01
Eastern	27.3	317	10.6	5,669	2000–01
Kitgum	—	—	—	1,301	2000–01
Northern	31.6	219	3.5	3,377	2000–01
Western	23.8	285	6.3	5,840	2000–01
Zambia					
Central	26.6	48	0.5	1,000	2000–01
Copperbelt	29.0	84	2.7	1,605	2000–01
Eastern	32.1	77	1.1	1,336	2000–01
Luapula	33.0	47	1.0	797	2000–01
Lusaka	21.7	57	2.5	1,456	2000–01
Northern	33.8	77	0.5	1,263	2000–01
Northwestern	27.1	27	0.2	549	2000–01
Southern	23.6	52	0.6	1,213	2000–01
Western	23.7	33	0.3	763	2000–01
Zimbabwe					
Bulawayo	8.1	8	16.6	614	1999
Harare	5.8	13	15.2	1,517	1999
Manicaland	16.3	45	1.3	1,796	1999
Mashonaland Central	17.4	25	0.9	949	1999
Mashonaland East	15.2	37	1.2	1,610	1999
Masvingo	11.3	22	0.4	1,289	1999
Matabeleland North	18.9	24	0.3	834	1999
Matabeleland South	15.3	17	0.3	710	1999
Midlands	9.9	24	0.5	1,565	1999
Countries without subnational data					
Cape Verde	14.0	7	2.0	352	—
Chad	38.8	553	0.4	7,501	1996–97
Congo	—	—	—	2,959	—
Djibouti	—	—	—	585	—
Liberia	—	—	—	2,810	—
Mauritius	16.0	15	8.1	1,114	1995–00
São Tomé and Príncipe	16.0	3	3.5	127	1995–00
Seychelles	6.0	-	-	54	-

Table A3.2**Asia**

Note: Numbers in bold indicate an underweight prevalence of 20 percent or more; numbers in italics indicate a population of more than 100,000 underweight children. Underweight rates are for the survey year indicated. All populations are approximate.

a. Where year range extends to more than two years, the data used come from one or more unspecified years within the range.

— Not available.

Source: ORC-Macro 2004; UNICEF 2002, 2003b, 2004; CIESEN 2004; UN Population Division 2002.

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Armenia					
Aragatsotn	2.0	0	0.1	197	2000
Ararat	3.3	1	0.4	443	2000
Armavir	1.4	0	0.0	42	2000
Gegharkunik	3.6	1	0.1	306	2000
Kotayk	9.3	2	1.2	496	2000
Lori	0.0	0	0.0	396	2000
Shirak	5.9	1	0.4	361	2000
Syunik	5.2	0	0.1	177	2000
Tavush	1.4	0	0.0	179	2000
Vayots Dzor	4.3	0	0.1	76	2000
Yerevan	0.7	0	1.8	1,086	2000
Bangladesh					
Barisal	50.7	573	69.9	8,071	1999–00
Chittagong	46.1	1,636	56.6	25,348	1999–00
Dhaka	47.4	2,760	93.9	41,592	1999–00
Khulna	41.8	952	45.0	16,270	1999–00
Rajshahi	48.6	2,257	66.2	33,177	1999–00
Sylhet	56.8	697	58.4	8,763	1999–00
Cambodia					
Banteay Mean Chey	39.5	41	6.3	671	2000
Bat Dambang, Krong Pailin	36.4	51	4.1	903	2000
Kampong Chaam	47.7	140	14.7	1,883	2000
Kampong Chhnang	46.5	35	6.7	488	2000
Kampong Speu	44.0	46	6.6	670	2000
Kampong Thum	48.5	51	4.1	673	2000
Kampot, Krong Kaeb, Sihanoukville	39.8	47	7.8	759	2000
Kandaal	47.8	95	27.2	1,280	2000
Kaoh Kong	41.7	8	0.7	124	2000
Mondol Kiri, Rotanak Kiri	54.0	13	0.5	150	2000
Phnom Penh	34.9	65	174.5	1,198	2000
Pousaat	46.7	28	2.4	384	2000
Preah Vihear, Stueng Traeng, Kracheh	47.0	39	1.0	534	2000
Prey Veang	55.8	96	19.9	1,103	2000
Siem Reab, Otdar Mean Chey	49.9	67	3.9	864	2000
Svaay Rieng	46.2	41	14.4	574	2000
Taakaev	39.9	60	17.1	964	2000
China					
Anhui	2.8	129	0.9	60,762	2002
Beijing	0.5	5	0.3	13,932	2002
Fujian	2.7	71	0.6	34,424	2002
Gansu	5.7	111	0.3	25,541	2002
Guangdong	2.3	150	0.9	85,992	2002
Guangxi	5.0	170	0.7	44,711	2002
Guizhou	6.1	168	1.0	36,202	2002

Table A3.2**Asia***(continued)*

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Hainan	4.7	27	0.8	7,514	2002
Hebei	3.7	221	1.1	78,499	2002
Heilongjiang	1.4	39	0.1	36,792	2002
Henan	5.2	370	2.2	93,685	2002
Hong Kong	—	—	—	135	2002
Hubei	2.6	119	0.7	60,475	2002
Hunan	2.7	135	0.6	65,619	2002
Inner Mongolia	2.6	46	0.0	23,380	2002
Jiangsu	1.5	77	0.9	67,672	2002
Jiangxi	5.2	164	1.0	41,442	2002
Jilin	4.6	96	0.5	27,356	2002
Liaoning	1.9	61	0.4	42,519	2002
Nanjin	0.8	3	1.1	4,314	2002
Ningxia	12.6	53	1.0	5,583	2002
Qinghai	5.8	20	0.0	4,500	2002
Shaanxi	3.2	88	0.4	36,286	2002
Shandong	1.8	126	0.9	92,109	2002
Shanghai	0.2	3	0.5	16,689	2002
Shanxi	4.1	104	0.7	33,341	2002
Sichuan	2.7	237	0.4	115,729	2002
Taiwan	—	—	—	20,942	2002
Tibet	6.3	10	0.0	2,166	2002
Xinjiang	2.8	38	0.0	18,040	2002
Yunnan	8.0	262	0.7	43,174	2002
Zhejiang	1.6	55	0.6	45,596	2002
Abkhazia, South Osetia	—	—	—	289	1999
Georgia					
Ajara	3.3	1	0.2	370	1999
Guria, Samegrelo	4.1	2	0.2	-	1999
Kakheti	5.9	2	0.1	465	1999
Kvemo Kartli, Samtskhe-Javakheti	4.2	2	0.1	977	1999
Mtskheta-Mtianeti, Shida Kartli	3.8	1	0.1	576	1999
Racha-Lechkhumi, Imereti	3.2	1	0.1	781	1999
Tbilisi	0.8	0	0.9	1,013	1999
India					
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	—	—	—	—	—
Andhra Pradesh	37.7	3,619	13.2	80,672	1998–99
Arunachal Pradesh	24.2	37	0.5	1,282	1998–99
Assam	36.1	1,077	13.7	25,065	1998–99
Bihar	54.3	7,506	43.3	116,156	1998–99
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—
Daman and Diu	—	—	—	—	—
Goa	28.6	46	10.9	1,342	1998–99
Gujarat	45.1	2,805	17.2	52,256	1998–99

Table A3.2**Asia**
(continued)

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Haryana	34.6	925	20.8	22,461	1998–99
Himachal Pradesh	43.7	375	7.3	7,210	1998–99
Jammu	34.6	424	4.4	10,288	1998–99
Karnataka	43.8	2,599	13.6	49,859	1998–99
Kerala	26.9	776	20.7	24,249	1998–99
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh	55.2	5689	12.7	86,612	1998–99
Maharashtra	49.6	5,977	19.3	101,259	1998–99
Manipur	27.6	82	3.8	2,490	1998–99
Meghalaya	37.9	122	5.6	2,716	1998–99
Mizoram	27.7	32	1.5	958	1998–99
Nagaland	23.6	49	3.0	1,739	1998–99
New Delhi	34.6	402	312.6	9,773	1998–99
Orissa	54.5	2,404	16.3	37,061	1998–99
Pondicherry	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	28.7	900	17.7	26,348	1998–99
Rajasthan	50.7	3,636	10.7	60,273	1998–99
Sikkim	20.7	15	3.0	601	1998–99
Tamil Nadu	36.6	2,130	16.5	48,894	1998–99
Tripura	42.6	157	15.0	3,093	1998–99
Uttar Pradesh	51.4	9,295	32.1	151,971	1998–99
West Bengal	49.1	3,938	47.3	67,400	1998–99
Jordan					
Central	4.7	21	1.4	3,139	1997
North	5.2	10	0.3	1,303	1997
South	7.9	4	0.1	382	1997
Kazakhstan					
Almaty city	4.5	3	15.0	775	1999
Central region	3.4	4	0.0	1,584	1999
East region	0.8	1	0.0	1,489	1999
North region	5.7	16	0.0	3,749	1999
South region	3.9	15	0.0	4,929	1999
Western region	6.7	8	0.0	1,581	1999
Bishkek	4.3	2	15.9	524	1997
East	12.3	4	0.1	279	1997
North	6.0	11	0.2	1,700	1997
South	14.0	37	0.6	2,492	1997
Lao PDR					
Central	2.3	8	0.1	2,112	2000
North	2.6	8	0.1	2,048	2000
South	4.2	7	0.2	1,081	2000
Lebanon					
Beirut	2.2	1	32.3	274	2002
Bekaa	4.2	2	0.4	436	2002
Mount Lebanon	1.0	1	0.6	1,249	2002
Nabatieh	9.8	2	2.1	184	2002
North Lebanon	2.3	1	0.7	644	2002
South Lebanon	4.1	1	1.2	349	2002

Table A3.2**Asia**
(continued)

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Myanmar					
Ayeyarwady	36.8	281	8.6	6,748	2000
Bago	37.4	219	5.8	5,187	2000
Chin	41.3	24	0.6	514	2000
Kachin	27.3	35	0.4	1,139	2000
Kayah	35.9	11	1.0	271	2000
Kayin	40.1	38	1.3	842	2000
Magway	36.5	191	4.3	4,619	2000
Mandalay	31.2	233	6.4	6,603	2000
Mon	33.5	88	8.3	2,315	2000
Rakhine	48.1	140	4.3	2,577	2000
Sagaing	31.5	196	2.0	5,499	2000
Shan	32.1	156	1.0	4,303	2000
Tanintharyi	40.1	57	1.4	1,259	2000
Yangon	33.4	206	21.9	5,462	2000
Nepal					
Central	52.0	645	23.9	8,211	2001
Eastern	41.2	348	13.7	5,596	2001
Far-western	54.7	181	9.3	2,189	2001
Mid-western	52.3	239	5.9	3,031	2001
Western	44.2	309	11.1	4,627	2001
Pakistan					
Azad Kashmir Province	—	—	—	1,129	1990–91
Balochistan	56.4	627	1.8	7,131	1990–91
Federally Administered Tribal Areas	—	—	—	3,399	1990–91
Northern Areas	—	—	—	3,709	1990–91
NW Frontier	38.0	1,110	15.3	18,724	1990–91
Punjab	37.2	4,574	22.2	78,815	1990–91
Sindh	47.6	2,300	16.9	30,978	1990–91
Turkey					
Central	5.4	123	0.5	21,822	1998
East	17.1	382	1.4	21,471	1998
North	4.8	25	0.4	5,002	1998
South	8.9	73	0.8	7,929	1998
West	3.8	24	0.2	6,061	1998
Turkmenistan					
Akhal	7.6	6	0.1	725	2000
Ashgabad city	11.7	0	0.0	0	2000
Balkan	11.6	6	0.1	444	2000
Dashoguz	16.0	18	0.3	1,028	2000
Lebap	12.1	14	0.1	1,051	2000
Mary	11.2	14	0.2	1,174	2000
Uzbekistan					
Region 1	14.5	43	0.3	2,634	1996
Region 2	24.5	156	0.8	5,687	1996
Region 3	16.3	135	2.5	7,414	1996
Region 4	21.4	155	8.7	6,469	1996
Tashkent	4.2	10	35.3	2,082	1996

Table A3.2**Asia**
(continued)

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Yemen					
North and West	29.0	829	6.2	14,891	1991–92
South and East	29.0	168	0.6	3,026	1991–92
Countries without subnational data					
Afghanistan	48.0	1,802	2.8	21,457	1995–01
Azerbaijan	17.0	117	1.4	7,921	1995–00
Bahrain	9.0	4	7.6	401	1995–00
Bhutan	19.0	63	1.7	2,130	1995–00
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	289	—
Cyprus	—	—	—	714	—
Indonesia	26.0	5,443	3.0	203,236	1995–00
Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.0	60	0.0	6,108	1995–00
Iraq	15.9	562	1.3	22,648	2000
Israel	—	—	—	6,676	—
Japan	—	—	—	120,698	—
Kuwait	10.0	18	1.1	1,758	1995–00
Malaysia	18.0	449	1.4	20,949	1995–00
Maldives	43.0	1	168.3	7	1995–00
Mongolia	13.0	19	0.0	1,339	1995–00
Korea, Rep.	27.9	528	4.4	21,771	2000
Oman	24.0	145	0.5	4,303	1995–00
Philippines	28.0	2,548	9.2	70,000	1995–00
Qatar	6.0	3	0.3	504	1995–00
Saudi Arabia	14.0	402	0.2	19,278	1995–00
Singapore	—	—	—	3,149	—
Korea, Dem. Rep.	—	—	—	43,569	—
Sri Lanka	33.0	487	7.7	18,217	1995–00
Syrian Arab Republic	13.0	283	1.5	16,116	1995–00
Tajikistan	—	—	—	5,930	—
Thailand	—	—	—	61,722	—
United Arab Emirates	14.0	30	0.4	2,434	1995–00
Viet Nam	33.0	2,451	7.6	75,026	1995–00

Table A3.3**Latin America**

Note: Numbers in bold indicate an underweight prevalence of 20 percent or more; numbers in italics indicate a population of more than 100,000 underweight children. Underweight rates are for the survey year indicated. All populations are approximate.

a. Where year range extends to more than two years, the data used come from one or more unspecified years within the range.

— Not available.

Source: ORC-Macro 2004; UNICEF 2002, 2003b, 2004; CIESEN 2004; UN Population Division 2002.

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Bolivia					
Beni, Pando	9.5	6	0.0	421	1998
Chuquisaca	10.5	11	0.2	701	1998
Cochabamba	8.8	24	0.4	1,908	1998
La Paz	6.9	32	0.2	3,196	1998
Oruro	6.3	4	0.1	487	1998
Potosi	13.4	18	0.2	940	1998
Santa Cruz	4.8	17	0.0	2,424	1998
Tarija	3.5	3	0.1	512	1998
Brazil					
Centro Leste	5.5	108	0.2	20,492	1996
Centro Oeste	3.0	31	0.0	10,591	1996
Nordeste	8.3	355	0.2	44,584	1996
Norte	7.7	71	0.0	9,594	1996
Rio de Janeiro	3.8	49	1.1	13,420	1996
Sao Paulo	4.7	165	0.7	36,629	1996
Sul	2.0	47	0.1	24,286	1996
Colombia					
Atlantica	7.4	71	0.5	8,432	2000
Bogota	5.4	35	18.6	5,706	2000
Central	7.6	94	0.5	10,906	2000
Oriental	5.8	53	0.3	8,127	2000
Pacifica	6.5	55	0.4	7,458	2000
Territorios Nacionales	—	—	—	680	2000
Dominican Republic					
Cibao Central	3.8	8	0.9	1,871	1996
Cibao Occidental	5.3	1	0.3	243	1996
Cibao Oriental	8.9	8	1.5	768	1996
Distrito Nacional	3.0	8	6.2	2,472	1996
El Valle	16.5	10	1.4	558	1996
Enriquillo	10.7	5	0.8	427	1996
Peravia, San Cristobal, Monte Plata	6.1	7	1.4	1,076	1996
Yuma	6.0	6	0.7	822	1996
El Salvador					
Ahuachapan	17.2	7	5.5	307	2001
Cabanas	12.1	2	2.2	149	2001
Chalatenango	18.0	4	2.4	190	2001
Cuscatlan	12.7	3	5.0	207	2001
La Libertad	10.0	9	5.9	720	2001
La Paz	7.6	3	2.3	273	2001
La Union	17.0	6	3.0	259	2001
Morazan	12.3	3	2.2	185	2001
San Miguel	3.2	2	0.9	467	2001
San Salvador	9.8	24	26.2	1,907	2001
San Vicente	12.6	3	2.2	169	2001
Santa Ana	13.9	10	4.6	545	2001
Sonsonate	11.2	7	5.4	481	2001
Usulután	11.3	5	2.5	339	2001

Table A3.3
Latin America

(continued)

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Guatemala					
Central	21.7	47	6.5	1,343	1995
Metropolitan	18.9	72	33.5	2,354	1995
North	19.4	30	2.3	961	1995
Northeast	29.1	47	3.2	1,001	1995
Northwest	33.4	76	5.2	1,401	1995
Peten	—	—	—	291	1995
Southeast	21.4	36	4.2	1,027	1995
Southwest	29.4	138	11.3	2,897	1995
Haiti					
Artibonite	20.6	32	7.2	1,134	2000
Centre	14.5	13	3.4	635	2000
Grand-Anse	19.9	18	6.5	662	2000
North	18.9	21	10.0	791	2000
Northeast	16.2	6	3.8	284	2000
Northwest	17.3	11	5.6	477	2000
Ouest (incl. Port-au-Prince)	—	—	—	2,376	2000
South	24.6	23	9.5	674	2000
Southeast	19.3	18	8.0	673	2000
Nicaragua					
Boaco	13.9	3	0.8	155	1997–98
Carazo	7.8	2	2.2	182	1997–98
Chinandega	14.7	9	2.0	398	1997–98
Chontales	9.6	2	0.4	163	1997–98
Estelí	8.6	3	1.2	204	1997–98
Granada	10.2	3	3.4	182	1997–98
Jinotega	18.6	8	0.8	263	1997–98
Leon	13.2	8	1.7	397	1997–98
Madriz	21.1	4	2.4	117	1997–98
Managua	10.5	21	5.9	1,260	1997–98
Masaya	8.1	4	6.5	294	1997–98
Matagalpa	12.7	9	1.0	437	1997–98
Nueva Segovia	12.3	4	1.1	182	1997–98
RAAN	14.0	4	0.1	187	1997–98
RAAS	11.5	5	0.2	249	1997–98
Río San Juan	9.2	1	0.2	85	1997–98
Rivas	9.2	2	1.3	155	1997–98
Paraguay					
Asuncion and Metropolitan Area	3.4	9	3.9	1,910	1990
Center-South	3.3	5	0.1	989	1990
Chaco	—	—	—	119	1990
East	2.9	6	0.1	1,566	1990
North	6.5	6	0.1	669	1990
Peru					
Amazonas	10.5	5	0.1	381	2000
Ancash	6.0	7	0.2	989	2000
Apurimac	12.3	6	0.3	382	2000

Table A3.3
Latin America

(continued)

Country and subnational region	Under-weight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
Arequipa	4.0	5	0.1	1,078	2000
Ayacucho	10.1	5	0.1	454	2000
Cajamarca	12.0	20	0.6	1,409	2000
Cusco	13.0	18	0.2	1,176	2000
Huancavelica	17.5	8	0.4	402	2000
Huanuco	11.6	10	0.3	718	2000
Ica	1.2	1	0.0	591	2000
Junin	10.0	13	0.3	1,116	2000
La Libertad	7.2	12	0.5	1,373	2000
Lambayeque	3.8	5	0.4	1,054	2000
Lima	0.8	7	0.2	7,385	2000
Loreto	17.3	15	0.0	714	2000
Madre de Dios	4.8	1	0.0	218	2000
Moquegua	0.4	0	0.0	113	2000
Pasco	12.2	3	0.1	228	2000
Piura	8.2	14	0.4	1,406	2000
Puno	6.1	10	0.1	1,388	2000
San Martin	8.2	8	0.1	796	2000
Tacna	0.8	0	0.0	263	2000
Tumbes	4.4	1	0.2	194	2000
Ucayali	11.0	6	0.1	428	2000
Countries without subnational data					
Anguilla	—	—	—	6	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	56	—
Argentina	5.0	165	0.1	35,143	1995–01
Aruba	—	—	—	74	—
Barbados	—	—	—	224	—
Belize	—	—	—	210	—
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	10	—
Cayman Is.	—	—	—	21	—
Chile	1.0	14	0.0	14,436	1995–00
Costa Rica	5.0	20	0.4	3,960	1995–00
Cuba	3.9	26	0.2	10,571	2000
Dominica	—	—	—	62	—
Ecuador	15.0	212	0.9	12,183	1995–00
French Guiana	—	—	—	135	—
Greenland	—	—	—	35	—
Grenada	—	—	—	78	—
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	340	—
Guyana	12.0	8	0.0	659	1995–00
Honduras	25.0	232	2.1	6,195	1995–00
Jamaica	—	—	—	2,462	—
Martinique	—	—	—	328	—
Mexico	8.0	887	0.5	97,277	1995–00
Montserrat	—	—	—	3	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	141	—
Panama	7.0	21	0.3	2,728	1995–00
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	3,735	—

Table A3.3
Latin America

(continued)

Country and subnational region	Underweight prevalence	Population of underweight children (thousands)	Population density of underweight children (per square kilometer)	Total population 2000 (thousands)	Year of survey ^a
St. Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	23	—
St. Lucia	—	—	—	130	—
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	73	—
Suriname	—	—	—	339	—
The Bahamas	—	—	—	184	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	1,158	—
Turks and Caicos Is.	—	—	—	5	—
Uruguay	5.0	13	0.1	3,147	1995–00
Venezuela	5.0	135	0.2	23,356	1995–00
Virgin Islands	—	—	—	72	—