
Notes

Preface

1. “Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development,” the final text of agreements negotiated by governments at the World Summit on Sustainable Development, August 26–September 4, 2002, Johannesburg, South Africa. [www.un.org/esa/sustdev].

Chapter 1

1. Final text of agreements negotiated by governments at the World Summit on Sustainable Development, August 26–September 4, 2002, Johannesburg, South Africa.

2. The Millennium Ecosystem Assessment is a three-year international program designed to meet the needs of decisionmakers and the public for scientific information on the consequences of ecosystem change for human well-being and options for responding to those changes [www.millenniumassessment.org].

Building on the collaboration between the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment process and the UN Millennium Project Task Force on Environmental Sustainability, unpublished material from the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment has been cited in this report with permission, but the material is still in draft form, and some findings and statistics may change prior to publication.

3. Final text of agreements negotiated by governments at the World Summit on Sustainable Development, August 26–September 4, 2002, Johannesburg, South Africa.

Chapter 2

1. The UN considers 50 liters per day per person to be the minimum required for supporting sustainable forms of development and 20 liters per day per person the minimum subsistence requirement.

Chapter 3

1. Adjusted net savings has recently been extended to account for dissavings resulting from soil degradation (Sachs and others 2004).

Chapter 4

1. An *ecosystem* is defined as a dynamic complex of communities of living organisms (including plants, animals, fungi, bacteria, and algae) interacting with the nonliving environment; nonliving elements include air, soil, water, and mineral nutrients.
2. For information on the International Assessment of Agricultural Science and Technology for Development, see www.agassessment.org/index.html.
3. Examples of such international river basins include the Zambezi, Limpopo, Nile, and Niger (Africa); Amazon (South America); and Amur and Mekong (Asia). Examples of national systems that fit the criteria set above are the Krishna, Cauvery, and Yamuna (India); Yangtze (China); and Mississippi and Missouri (United States).
4. A good example is the Danube and Rhine river basins; the Mekong River Commission presents a similar opportunity.
5. More information on the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources management strategy is available at www.ccamlr.org.
6. This target reflects those of the World Summit on Sustainable Development and the Convention of Biological Diversity, which call for a minimum of 70 percent of all exploited fisheries products to be derived from sustainably managed sources by 2010 as a milestone toward the 2015 World Summit on Sustainable Development target.

Chapter 5

1. For further information on the Integrated Water Resources Management Toolbox developed by the Global Water Partnership, see <http://gwpforum.netmasters05.netmasters.nl/en/index.html>.
2. For further information on the Katoomba Marketplace, see www.katoombagroup.org.
3. See www.intel.com/research/silicon/mooreslaw.htm.
4. See www.ucsusa.org/clean_vehicles/cars_and_suvs/page.cfm?pageID=222.
5. See www.epa.gov/fueleconomy/class-high.htm.
6. See www.iea.org/Textbase/press/pressdetail.asp?PRESS_REL_ID=128.

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